

PHILIPPINE TRADE SHOWS AN INCREASE

United States the Foremost Contributor in Sending Goods to Islands.

FRIAR LAND QUESTION

Gen. Edwards Advises That They Should Be Disposed of as Early as Possible.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 3.—According to the annual report of Brig. Gen. C. R. Edwards, chief of the bureau of insular affairs to the secretary of war, regarding the Philippine Islands, the total exports for the year amounted to \$39,738,629 and maintained substantially the high record established in 1910. Imports reached the unprecedented value of \$10,833,722, but this amount is not fully comparable with the smaller totals of previous years, since it includes imports of government supplies and railway supplies heretofore entitled to free entry and excluded from the corresponding totals for the previous years.

United States Leads.
Cotton and manufactures were imported to a value of \$10,785,430 and contributed 39 per cent of all imports. The United States reported the large gain of 1910 and was foremost contributor with a total of \$4,192,849. British goods, which in 1910 were valued at \$1,015,000, showed a conspicuous lead throughout American occupation, took second rank, with a value of \$3,027,224. Imports of cattle greatly increased. In 1910, they amounted to \$1,490,250, as compared with \$2,196,966 in the previous year.

In the report total of \$39,738,629 for the year, Manila hemp retained its former place, but declined both in actual value and relative importance in the face of substantial gains by copper and sugar, each of which established new high records in 1911. The sugar trade suffered a heavy decline from the very abnormal figures created by the first year of free access to the American market, though exports were still much in excess of those of earlier years. Exports of hemp were 142,623 long tons, valued at \$18,111,246.

Surplus Is Large.
The total receipts, including a balance from prior years of \$29,735,732, were \$1,027,872.50. The expenditures were \$1,028,852.50, leaving a surplus of \$2,239,212.92. (Leaving the disposition of the friar lands, the report says.)

It is important to remember that these lands unless sold will become a heavy financial drain on the Philippine government. I believe they should be disposed of as early as possible to their tenants where occupied, but where vacant, wherever possible, they should be sold to the highest bidder and in such areas as the interests of all concerned demand.

After a committee of congress became divided as to the legality of selling the friar lands in larger areas than authorized by law, the committee was reappointed that no more lands be sold in excess of the limits fixed for public lands.

The crying need in the Philippines, according to the report, is encouragement to industrial development. These lands, when disposed of, says the report, if disposed of as suggested, may afford some encouragement to capital without in any way threatening exploitation of the islands for the benefit of Americans or other capitalists.

ACTED LIKE HOGS AND LANDED IN HOSPITAL.
SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 3.—Three-viewed prunes was the margin by which a commanding contest was won here early this morning. H. Wilkie and W. E. Green, clerks in the employ of the Southern Pacific, were the contestants, and after the one who lost paid the bill, \$5.50, both men were taken to the Harbor emergency hospital and given medical assistance.

According to the tally kept by two referees, Green, the winner, consumed one dozen oysters, three shrimp steaks, three orders of potatoes, three orders of rice pudding, one pot of tea, one piece of apple pie, and an order of stewed prunes. Wilkie devoured four tenderloin steaks, four orders of French fried potatoes, four orders of rice pudding, one section of pie and all except three of an order of prunes.

Aged Librarian Dies.
TOLEDO, O., Dec. 3.—Mrs. Lucy Abbott Stevens, 74 years old, prominent in library work in the United States, and who was the first librarian of the state of Iowa, died at her home in this city tonight after a short illness.

Learn to dance. New class for beginners commences at Odeon Tuesday, December 5.

Knutsford Furniture Sale
Everything in the hotel will be offered at private sale. There are many thousands dollars' worth of carpets, rugs, imported china, silverware, bedroom, parlor and kitchen furniture, fixtures and showcases. Everything used in a hotel.

It will save these living out of town to visit this sale. Sale from 9 a. m. to 5 p. m. daily.

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4 per cent paid on savings. Interest added twice a year. Open Saturday evenings from 6 to 9.

Salt Lake Security & Trust Company,
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CAPITAL AND SURPLUS \$400,000.00

Shot in the Back In Hankow Battle

Chinese Loyalist Dead Thrown From Coffins, Seen in the Background, and Treated With Every Indignity by Revolutionists.



Special Correspondent With Revolutionary Army Tells of Disorder and Cruelties.

TAKES IMPERIAL SIDE

His Opinion Is National Sentiment Is Still With the Revolutionists.

By Edward J. Dingle.

HANKOW, Dec. 3.—The battles between the revolutionary forces and the loyalists and the subsequent scenes have provided surprises even for hardened war correspondents.

The most striking thing of all has been the treatment of the dead. On the one hand the dead of the victorious revolutionists have been laid out with the most elaborate Chinese honors, while on the other, the fallen warriors who defended the Manchu dynasty have been treated with every indignity. These loyalists were northerners, some officers, but mostly privates from Peking, looking sallow, thin, and in death, kindly sympathizers, as soon as the battle was over, laid them out in rude coffins, with rice and articles of clothing common to Chinese funerals. But soon the wild rabble of the republican victors came along to the captured camp, tossed the bodies out of the coffins, spat upon them and subjected them to unspeakable indignities. At length some officials had them thrown into a grave and covered out of sight.

Many Shot in Back.
Across in the positions held by the revolutionists I saw some five of their own dead the other day after a hot engagement along the railway. Those bodies were being treated far more tenderly than they were in life.

Many had been shot in the back. I was myself a witness of great reckless shooting in battle and can vouch for it that a large part of General Li's army were more dangerous to their fellows than the enemy. Numerically they had the advantage, but an extremely large percentage were raw recruits who had never worn a uniform or pulled a trigger before. They fired haphazard in the excitement of battle, and their comrades in front often fell to their wild shooting. China is undoubtedly "rotten" for change, or such an army as that of the revolutionists could not have gone so far, accompanied it at the time of engagement and was amazed at the rawness of many of the men. Many officers were rushing about, but there was no ground and they were not firing and roared orders or suggestions as he felt disposed.

Loyalists Get the Range.
Then, when the loyalists found the range to a nick, we all settled for safety, some holding their rifles high in the air, some pointing them on their comrades, and some dragging them off the ground to get every now and then one went off accidentally.

Nevertheless a few maintained their usual Chinese calm, and I remember seeing an old Chinese woman selling peanuts to retreating gunners, who stopped in the heat of battle to buy a little food, and she was not a bit disturbed by the noise and confusion.

Fortunate it is indeed for China that there is a Yuan Shi Kai to act as the spokesman of the national feeling. Even he has still a tough job in hand to whip this revolutionary army into shape and enforce any decisions on the whole of China as to produce lasting peace and government. For the present this horde of ill-trained warriors in full of ignorance and superstition, though the national opinion is with them, it is such a variable element that no man can predict with safety what the morrow will bring forth in China.

ODDIE IMPRESSED BY NIAGARA FALLS

ROCHESTER, N. Y., Dec. 3.—The western governor's special arrived here tonight. The governors viewed Niagara Falls.

The strain of formal dinners is beginning to tell on the westerners. At every dinner they have found one for evening clothes and they are beginning to wish for something plain.

The governor was discussing Niagara Falls and Governor Tasker, of Idaho, of Nevada, was deeply impressed with the amount of water passing over the falls, and as he crosses a general cargo of Nevada, he said:

Hunter Fatally Wounded.
GREAT FALLS, Mont., Dec. 3.—Walter Robertson of Seattle is in a hospital here with a gunshot through his abdomen from which he will probably die. The wound was received while he was hunting rabbits. He had wounded one and wishing to kill it he turned the gun around to hit the animal with the stock. In some manner it went off, sending the bullet through him. It took all day for the man to be brought here.

Steamer Ashore.
KEY WEST, Fla., Dec. 3.—The Australian steamer Marianne is ashore on Pollock Shoal, near Tortugas, and several vessels have gone to her assistance. Word of the steamer's plight was brought here by the first mail ship, which on a schedule to get assistance. The Marianne has been ashore since Nov. 25, and is said to be in a dangerous position. She carries a general cargo and was bound from New York to New Orleans.

Tribune Want Ads.
Bell Main 5200. Independent 360.

INDIANS PROPOSE TO USE THEIR VOTES

Think They Can Best Further Their Interests and Rights by United Action.

Special to The Tribune.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 3.—Considerable interest is taken here in the proposed gathering of representatives of North American Indians during the present month in this city.

Educated Indians of the country have come to the conclusion that they can best further their rights and secure the privileges which they believe are due them by political organization and united action. The realization has come to the Indians that their votes, if used in a body, can bring about big results, and that they can demand of the several political parties more consideration for the future than they have received in the past.

The following figures as to the Indian vote will explain the strength they will have in various states with effective organization:

In the new state of Arizona the Indian vote is 8000.

In Colorado the Indian vote is 600.

In Idaho, where there is a small Republican majority, the Indian vote is 3500.

In Minnesota the Indian vote is 8165.

In Montana, where there is a Republican majority of but 1409, the Indian vote is 6000.

In Nebraska, where there is a close vote between Democrats and Republicans, the Indian vote is 1400.

In the new state of New Mexico the Indian vote is 7000.

In Nevada, where there is a small Republican majority, the Indian vote is 2000.

In North Dakota, the Indian vote is 2200.

In Oklahoma, where the last Democratic majority was about 18,000, the Indian vote is about 3200.

In Oregon the Indian vote is 1200.

In South Dakota the Indian vote is 7500.

In Utah the Indian vote is 625.

In the state of Washington the Indian vote is 4122.

In Wisconsin the Indian vote is 1800.

In Wyoming the red men have 4122 votes and in California the Indians have over 3500 votes.

In many of the states the balance of power is so close between the Democrats and Republicans that a vote of 1000 for either party would be important. In the same way, this solid Indian vote, a number of states would control the state and a number of congressmen.

INFANTA EULALIE IN ROW WITH KING

Spanish Princess Refuses to Suspend Publication of Book When Ordered.

PARIS, Dec. 3.—The Temps prints the particulars of a right royal row between King Alfonso of Spain and his aunt, Infanta Eulalie, a princess with bold and unconventional views. The Infanta, who resides in Paris, today received the following telegram from King Alfonso dated from the palace at Madrid, December 2:

"I am astonished to learn from newspapers that you have published a book under the name of Countess Avila. I suppose this will cause a great sensation. I order you to suspend publication until I have taken cognizance of the contents and given my permission to publish."

To this telegram Eulalie replied: "I am greatly astonished that my book should be judged without being read. It is a thing that could only happen in Spain. Never having a liking for court life, from which I have always held myself aloof, I take this opportunity to send you my adieu. For after this proceeding, which is worthy of the Inquisition, I consider myself so far as my private life is concerned, free to act as I deem fit."

In communicating the telegram to the Temps, the Infanta declared vehemently that after the treatment of her son, who had shown great patriotic devotion in fighting in Morocco, a aunt the slightest recognition, this was the last straw. She had given orders for the sale of all her estates in Spain, she said, and would hereafter live in the strictest privacy.

"I shall be much happier," said the princess, "for I can keep my personality. The book is an independent moral treatise and bears the title of 'Thread of Life.'"

The preface is signed Eulalie, Infanta of Spain.

MANCHURIA ABOUT TO JOIN REBELLION

Japanese Joining the Insurgents and Importing Dynamite for Their Use.

NANKING IS REBEL BASE

Revolutionary Fleet Sails for Hankow; Heavy Fighting at Hwangpi.

PEKING, Dec. 3.—Manchuria, which up to the present has been only passively rebellious, is likely soon to become an active factor in the revolution. General Chao K'eh Sun, its viceroy, reports to the government that Japanese are assisting the revolutionaries and that they are importing dynamite for the rebels and even joining the rebel ranks.

The Chinese foreign board today called attention to the arrest of four Japanese at Mukden on the charge of throwing bombs. The Chinese officials assert that one of the Japanese has confessed that a general rising had been arranged for December 5. The Japanese legation in answer to the protest of the Chinese government disclaimed any knowledge of these reports, but added that efforts would be made to prevent independent Japanese from breaking neutrality.

More Resignations.
Continued resignations from the government service, including that of the Honan viceroy and the finance minister in Yuan Shi Kai's cabinet, leave the premier more than ever a one-man government.

Yuan Shi Kai's friends, fearing for his safety, have urged him to remove to the Manchus, intending further fighting. He would not permit him to depart. Undoubtedly they seriously distrust him and while giving him all the possible support, they intend to retain him where he will not be able to employ that power against them.

The newspapers are beginning to voice the popular idea that Premier Yuan Shi Kai intends to soon declare himself regent, because of his inability to prevent the intrigues of the Manchus princes with the throne.

Man Will Fight.
Evidently the premier, not being able to bring the rebels to terms acceptable to the Manchus, intends further fighting. Heavy movements of troops through Pao Ting Fu indicate that an attack on the Shan Shi rebels is not far off.

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Nanking Rebel Base.
NANKING, Dec. 3.—Nanking was established today as the rebel base of future operations. It has already the appearance of a huge military camp.

Half the revolutionaries gathered today for Nanking, where it is believed there are sufficient revolutionary troops to hold the imperials. It is argued that while the imperials might bombard Wu Chang, forcing the rebels to withdraw, the warships can land batteries, shell Han-Yang, and drive the rebels across the river so the rebels will be enabled to outflank the imperial forces and seize the city of Peking.

All the up-river points will be strengthened. Transports and trains are bringing in troops and munitions to Nanking.

Heavy Fighting.
HANKOW, Dec. 3.—Revolutionists have crossed Hu-Pei and have succeeded in taking Hwangpi. Heavy fighting is reported.

IDENTIFIES HOLDUP WHO KILLED HIS WIFE

CHICAGO, Dec. 3.—Edmund Kaufman, a merchant whose wife was shot and killed by holdup artists, said today that he had identified the man who shot Mrs. Kaufman.

Guttenberg, who formerly was employed as a chauffeur by Kaufman, was one of six suspects arrested. The chauffeur was taken before Kaufman.

"That's the man, I know him. He's the man who shot my wife," said Kaufman as he attempted to attack Guttenberg.

Guttenberg denied he was one of the party of holdup men that drove in a automobile to Mr. and Mrs. Kaufman, as the latter were returning home from a downtown theater.

"I was at home with my wife all of Saturday night," said Guttenberg. Mrs. Guttenberg corroborated her husband's story. The police say they are attempting to make Kaufman's positive identification with reserve.

PAPER BOX BUSINESS.
A thousand machines of many types and sizes and designed for many purposes are used today in the manufacture of paper boxes. This assortment of machine is absolutely necessary, for the number of styles of cardboard boxes used for packing all sorts of articles is without limit.

According to the Edison Monthly, one industry alone, the making of pens, pencils and erasers, requires boxes of four thousand different sizes and shapes.

Paper box making, one of the new and very important industries of this country, has made its greatest progress during the last half century, and particularly within the last twenty years, after modern machinery had been introduced.

One hundred years ago there was no such thing as a paper box. The containers of those days consisted of nothing more than a heavy sheet of paper wrapped around the article to be carried. In time some progressive person conceived the idea of cutting part way through the paper in order to make it fold more readily.

From this was evolved the idea of scoring the paper so both the sides and ends folded up and then gluing the ends together. That was the way the first paper boxes were made, and it was years before any marked improvement was made. In those days a knife, a pair of shears, a kettle of paste and a straight edge, with a supply of cardboard, were sufficient equipment to start a man in business.

The everlasting girl question is easily and entirely solved by the insertion of a little want "ad" in The Tribune. Bell phone 5200. Ind. 360.

Tribune Want Ads Pull

OROZCO PARTISAN OF GENERAL REYES

Former Leader of Forces of Madero Joins Movement Against Government.

EL PASO, Dec. 3.—Five letters, said to be signed by General Pascual Orozco, one of the officers of the Madero revolution, offering his services and those of his men to General Bernardo Reyes in his alleged contemplated Mexican revolution are in the hands of secret service operatives in San Antonio, it is stated, tonight and will be used against General Reyes in his trial at Corpus Christi.

The Orozco letters produced profound sensation in secret service circles. The matter was kept very quiet, only leaking out tonight. Orozco was in Juarez for several weeks, but left that city a few days ago, shadowed, it is said, by a spy in the employ of the Madero government.

The secret service men are looking for Garza Galant, a former associate of General Reyes in Mexico, to whom a card of \$20,000 on deposit to the credit of the Revista Junta alleged to have been brought here from San Antonio. This bank Saturday went on the bond of Dr. Garza Galant, among the fourteen alleged Revistas arrested here. Dr. Adalberto recently came here and stayed where he was defeated for governor on the Revista ticket.

PETROLEUM INDUSTRY OF THE UNITED STATES

Special to The Tribune.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 3.—The report of Dr. David T. Day of the United States geological survey on the petroleum industry in the United States, shows that more than 200,000,000 barrels of oil, with a value of nearly \$125,000,000, were produced in the United States last year.

The report says that there are now 145,440 oil wells in operation in the United States. The total production of oil is a day, and in some districts an output of less than one-fifth of a barrel per day yields a profit.

The report says that the use of fuel oils is steadily increasing. Railroads consumed 2,000,000 barrels in 1910 against 1,000,000 in 1900. The largest producing oil state, Oklahoma is second, Illinois third, while other heavy producers are West Virginia, Ohio, Texas, Pennsylvania and Louisiana.

If you want to rent that furnished room, use Tribune want ads. Call either phone, Bell 5200, Ind. 360.

Aviator Killed.
SAN JUAN, P. R., Dec. 3.—Tod Schriver, a well-known American aviator, was killed last evening in an exhibition flight which he was making at Ponce. Schriver fell two hundred feet into the water and died within an hour on the way to the hospital. Thousands of spectators witnessed the accident.

Apparently he lost control of the machine in making a turn.

Plea for Free Canal.
WASHINGTON, Dec. 3.—A plea for the free use of all nations of the completed Panama canal is made by John Barrett, director general of the Pan-American Union, in a statement to be published tomorrow in the Official Bulletin of the Pan-American Union. Mr. Barrett urges that congress make the canal free to all commerce.

If you want to rent that furnished room, use Tribune want ads. Call either phone, Bell 5200, Ind. 360.

Tribune Want Ads.
Bell Main 5200. Independent 360.

BANDITS ROB WOMAN AT PISTOL'S POINT

Seize Jewels and Make Escape From House Before Alarm Is Given.

(Continued from Page One.)

won't get hurt." Mrs. Fitzpatrick obeyed the command and the two men ran from the house, and consequently it is not known in which direction they went. In describing the two men, Mrs. Fitzpatrick said that the man who held the revolver and who was armed, was about 5 feet and 11 inches in height, weighed about 150 pounds, wore a brown suit and a light hat. Of the other man she could give no description, as she said she did not remove her eyes from the man who held the revolver.

Looks Like Burns.
She was shown photographs by Captain Beckstead of Burns and McVey, two ex-convicts who are wanted for the murder of William A. Sandercock at Garfield, two weeks ago. She said that Burns looked very much like the man who had held the revolver. However, she was uncertain as to whether it was he or not. The police and sheriff's office do not believe that Burns and McVey are in this city.

Mrs. Fitzpatrick was robbed of four diamond rings, a wedding ring, \$5 in silver, a necklace of precious stones and a number of smaller pieces of jewelry.

The La France apartments is one of the Covert flats, and it was in front of these flats that Joseph Rainbow, a checker for the Denver & Rio Grande railroad company, was shot and mortally wounded by a highwayman a week ago.

FIGHTING LOCUSTS WITH GERMS.
In South Africa the locusts or grasshoppers have been destroying crops and grass to a greater extent than usual during the last few years. The international bureau, maintained by the French, the English and the Americans, that has been collecting information concerning the extermination of insect pests, has been unable to offer the farmer anything better than the standard arsenic and sugar spray. This method is very dangerous as well as very expensive. Still, it has been used in spite of many drawbacks, and it has been calculated that for every dollar spent last year in applying this spray, there was a saving of \$100 in crops.

One method of fighting insects that has developed in recent years has been that of finding some enemy of the insect, and encouraging it to destroy the pest. It was on this principle that the lady bug was encouraged for the protection of trees against plant lice.

Where a disease producing parasite can be found, the chances for exterminating the pest are increased.

Such a parasite for the locust has been found by Mr. J. Herelle, in Yucatan. In the intestines of dead locusts he found certain bacteria of a fatal disease among the locusts, and which spreads rapidly among them. These bacteria have no effect whatever upon poultry, rabbits or guinea pigs. Yucatan has suffered very little from the locust this year—Harper's Weekly.

Learn to dance. New class for beginners commences at Odeon Tuesday, December 5.

Seamen's Convention.
BALTIMORE, Dec. 3.—The sixteen annual convention of the International Seamen's Union of America will assemble here tomorrow for a two week session, with delegates present from Atlantic and Pacific seaports, the Gulf of Mexico and the great lakes.

A bill embodying desirable changes for the benefit of seamen is pending in congress, and the delegates will be working in a body to urge its enactment into law.

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